Week 6 Demo

(Humidity)

Harrison Chapter 6
Brock Chapter 5
Stull Chapter 4

Tim Chui

Learning Goals (from Monday)

| | By the end of today's class, you should be able to: |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| I | List 4 or more types of hygrometers and describe how they work and how you use them. |
| 2 | Calculate and plot the hygrometer response (voltage, resistance, size, temperature, etc.) vs. humidity. |
| 3 | Describe the advantages, disadvantages, and typical errors of each type of hygrometer, and describe how you can calibrate the hygrometer. |
| 4 | Select the appropriate hygrometer and associated infrastructure for any measurement program. |
| 5 | Convert between different humidity units. |

Demo Worksheet

Demo - Comparison of humidity sensors Worksheet by Rosie Howard Edited by Tim Chui

Date of demo: 12 February 2020

| | Date of demo: 12 February 2020 | | | What variable(s) does it | |
|---|------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| | Instrument | What is it made of? | Principle | measure? | Details |
| 1 | Psychrometer | thermometers and a wick | Water evaporating from wet wick causes decrease in temperature Drier environment causes greater cooling | | Assmann psychrometer is aspirated Must use distilled water |
| 2 | Campbell Scientific HC-S3-XT | Conductor-polymer sandwich | | Relative humidity | Ideal for longterm, unattended applications |
| | | | | | RH vs. capacitance is slightly nonlinear |
| 3 | MetOne 083D | | Sorption of water causes change in capacitance | Relative humidity | RH vs. capacitance is slightly nonlinear |
| 4 | Vaisala "humicap" | Conductor-polymer sandwich | Sorption of water causes change in capacitance | Relative humidity | |
| 5 | Kestrel humidity sensor | Conductor-polymer sandwich | Sorption of water causes change in capacitance | | Secondary thermistor to improve accuracy and response time |
| 6 | Moisture-content meter (Feuchte-Gehaltsmesser) | | Sorption of water causes size change | Relative humidity | Also measures temperature outputting absolute humidity |
| 7 | Carbon hygristor | Carbon | | Relative humidity | Used in old radiosondes |

Assmann Psychrometer





Richard Aßmann (Assmann)



https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard_Assmann

Also co-discoverer of the stratosphere (alongside Leon Teisserenc de Bort)

Assmann Psychrometer



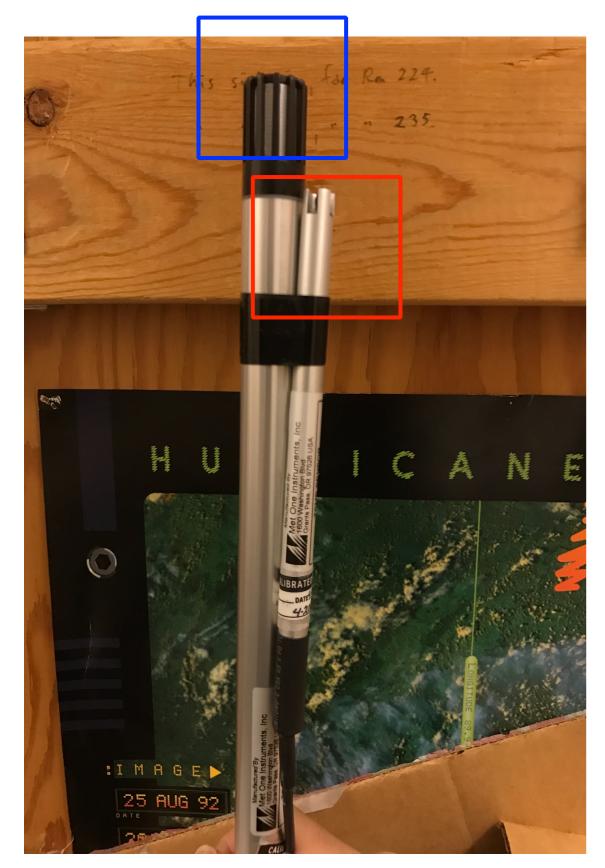


Campbell Scientific HC-S3-XT



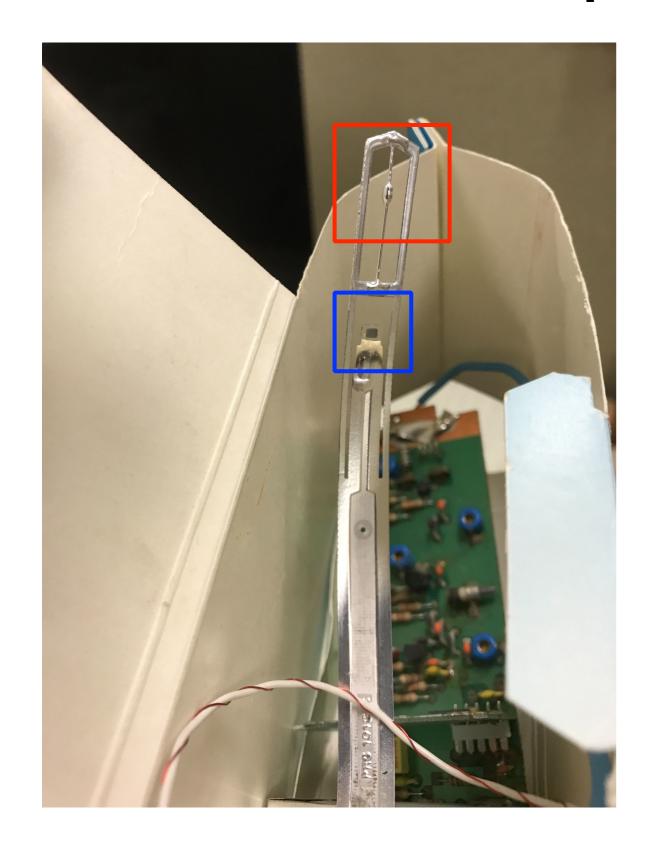


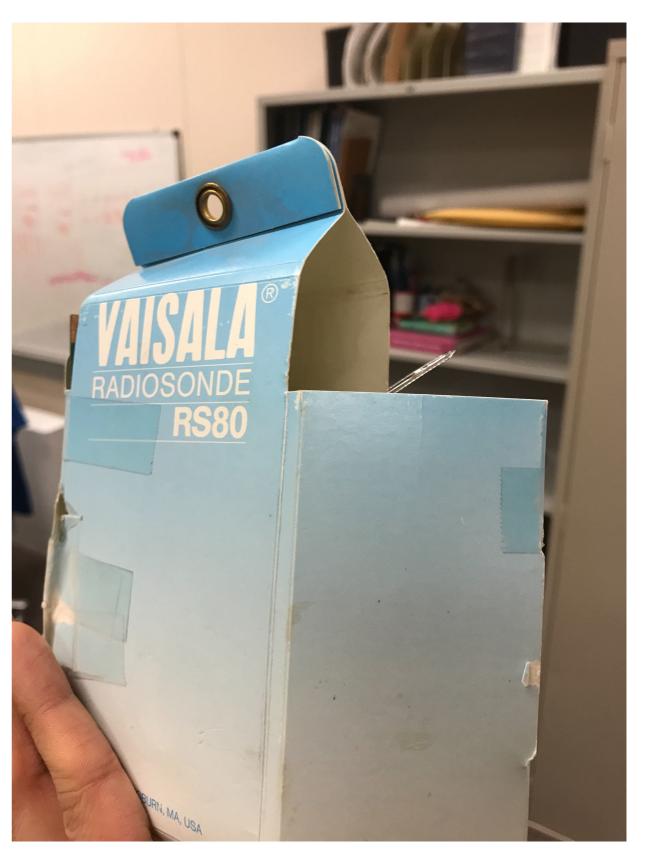
MetOne 083D



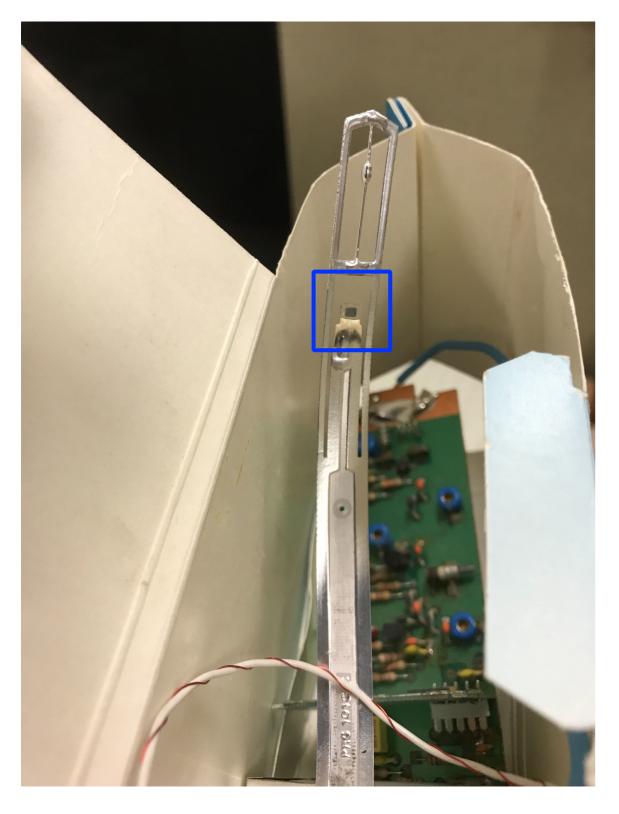


Vaisala Humicap





Vaisala Humicap

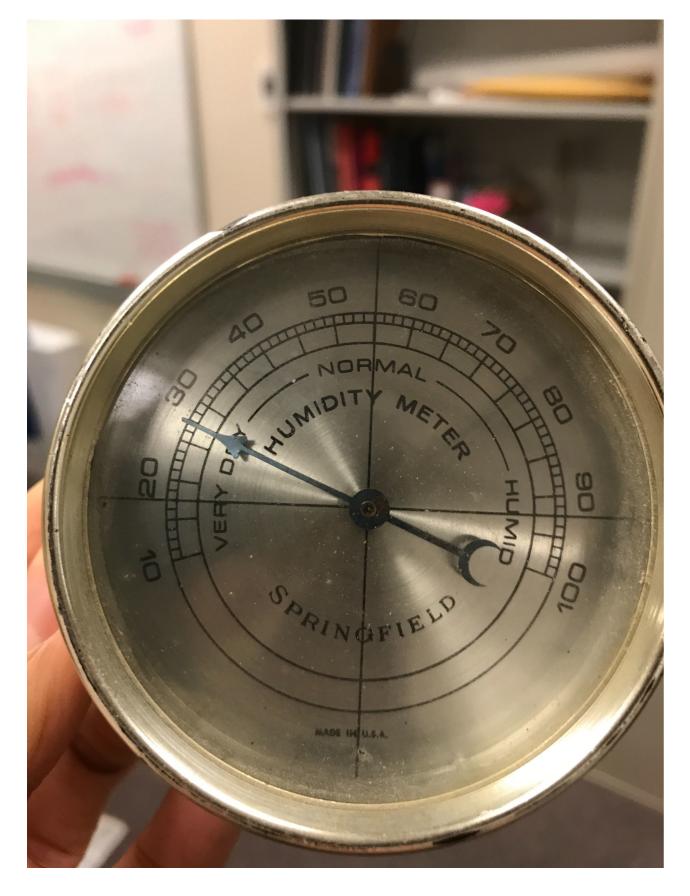




Kestrels

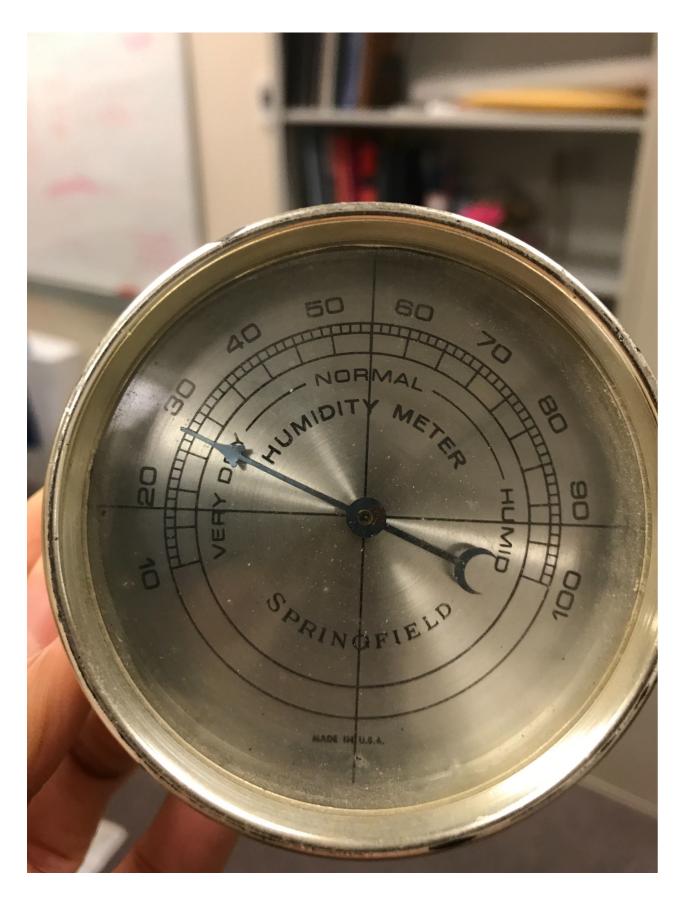


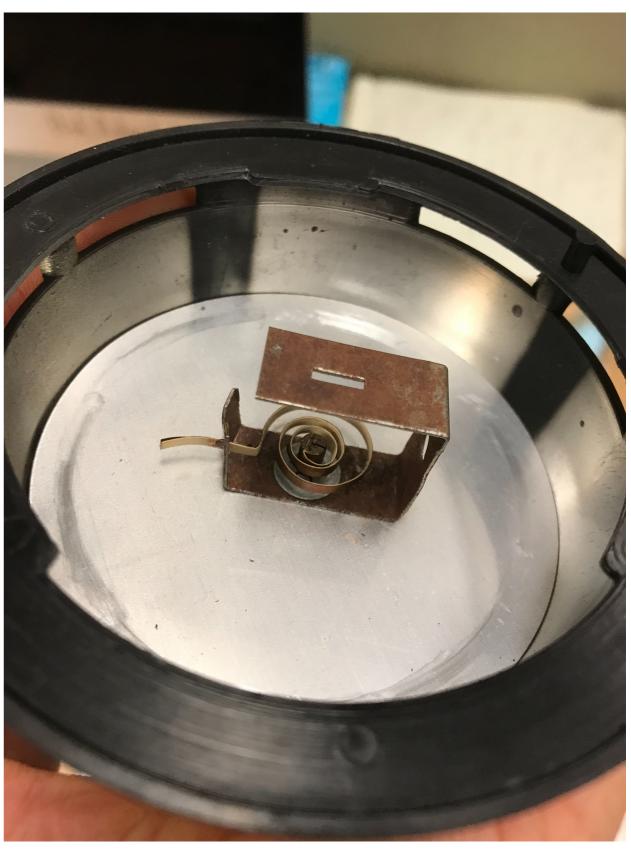
Moisture-Content Meter





Moisture-Content Meter





Carbon Hygristor



